Garla fati Vijay Kunar

## JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT TEST-3 EXAMINATION, MAY- JUNE 2016

BT DD /M. Tech (Biotech)

COURSE CODE: 14M11BT211

MAX. MARKS: 35

COURSE NAME: Industrial Biotechnology

COURSE CREDITS: 3

MAX, TIME: 2 HRS

**Note:** All questions are compulsory. Carrying of mobile phone during examinations will be treated as case of unfair means.

- 1. What are the advantages of using solvent-free systems for enzymatic reactions? What are the basic processes used in crude oil refining and discuss about degumming of oils?(5 M)
- 2. How to assess the pretreatment technique in case of fignocellulosic bioethanol production process? Mention the enzyme- and substrate-related factors which influence the enzymatic hydrolysis of cellulose? (5 M)
- 3. Write about the principle rationale of using enzyme technology in animal feeds? Write about the role of phytase in animal nutrition? (5 M)
- 4. Write about the xylanase-aided bleaching and delignified lacease-mediator system (LMS) for direct bleaching steps in pulp and paper industries? Mention the usual steps and its purpose's in leather manufacturing? (5 M)
- 5. Discuss about the "Compatible-solute" and "Salt-in" strategies used by the halophiles for dealing the high salt-environments? What are the advantages of producing PHA by halophiles?

  (5 M)
- 6. Discuss in detail about the strategies used for protein design? Write about the concept of "Industrial Systems Biology"? (5 M)
- 7. (a) Define the following terms used in case of Industrial systems Biology (3 M)
  - (i) X-omics (ii) Transcriptomics: (iii) Metagenomics
  - (b) Write about the biomimicry concept of "Gecko Adhesives". (2 M)

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